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Mr. Kaufman History

Dutch Founded New Netherlands & The Quakers Settle Pennsylvania

Vocabulary Terms :

**Quakers** - A member of the Religious Society of Friends, whom believe in a peaceful lifestyle and worship. They were persecuted in 17th century for their beliefs.

**Confusion of Tongues** - Was what New Netherlands was known for due to the diversity in the population

**Proprietor** - An owner, in specific of those granted ownership of, and full of governing rights over specific English Colonies in North America

**Voyage** - A long journey involving travel by sea

Focus Questions :

- What impact did trade and diversity have on our values, and customs now?
- Do the Quakers beliefs still carry out during this day and age? What parts do, and which ones don't?
- What was the relationship with the natives? How did it affect both colonials and natives?

Henry Hudson

- An explorer sponsored by Dutch East India Company for his voyage, he attempted to find the North West passage

The Dutch

- Established fur trade with the Iroquois
- Wanted settlers with the same goal = trade, and wealth

New Netherlands: Trade & Diversity

- 1621 Dutch granted Dutch West India Company permission to colonize New Netherland, and expand fur trade
- New Amsterdam (now New York) was the capital of the colony
- 1630's Dutch built estates along Hudson River., and trading post on the Hudson river at Fort Orange, plus on Manhattan Island
- Dutch, Germans, French, Scandinavians, Europeans, Africans, but also Protestants, Catholics, Muslims, Jews settled in the area = "Confusion of tongues" since it was so diverse
- Settlers ugot along with natives but fought over land claims, and trade rivalries

King Charles 11 and Peter Stuyvestant

- Charles was King Of England, & Peter Stuyvestant was a lousy Dutch governor
- King Charles called to drive out dutch, but Peter surrendered since no townsmen wanted to fight

- Charles gave his brother Duke of York ownership

#### The Start Of Pennsylvania

- After King Charles owed debts, gave younger Penn large property
- Property later named Pennsylvania after Penn's father

#### Quakers beliefs

- that Gods "inner light" burned inside everyone
- Dressed plainly, & wanted everyone to be treated equally
- Embraced disputes in a peaceful way, they opposed war

#### Penn

- A colonial founder, he wanted to establish a good and fair society, based off of peace and friendship
- Goal: To maintain Quakers ideas, religious worships and beliefs

#### Penn's Accomplishments

- Helped plan the capital now known as Philadelphia as a lasting symbol of the Quakers
- Provided for a separate assembly for 3 Southern countries
- Arranged to have letter read to The Delaware(A tribe that inhabited his settlement area)
- Abundant small trade abroad due to country becoming more fruitful

#### Native Americans

- The Native Americans respected Penn for more than 50 years, the colony had no major conflicts with Native Americans
- Needed to attract settlers, farmers, builders, and traders to create a profitable colony
- After opening the colony he recruited immigrants from around western Europe
- After time settlers came in numbers, thousands of Germans who brought with them craft skills and farming techniques that helped the colony succeed

Summary: Henry Hudson gave New Netherlands its start. Soon after his voyage, fur-trade started, and the colony became a very diverse "melting pot". People from different religions, and ethnicities came to pursue trade. There was 9,000 people living there, and many of them became infuriated by Peter Stuyvesant - the dutch governor - and his lousy way of ruling. Due to this, when King Charles II called to drive out the dutch, nobody helped Stuyvesant which led him to give the colony up without a fight. King Charles gave the colony to his brother the Duke of York. Although, due to the Debts that King Charles owed, he gifted Pennsylvania to the Youngest Penn. Penn later acquired more land, which soon became Delaware. Penn agreed greatly with the Quakers beliefs. The Quakers were a group of people who were known as the "Religious Society of Friends" whom believed strongly in friendship and peace. Within his time, Penn helped plan the capital known as Philadelphia, and Abundant small trade abroad by making his colonies more fruitful.